



Energy & Healthy Home Assessments at the Same Time! It Is Possible!

Kevin Kennedy and Joe Medosch



IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE



Kevin Kennedy
Program Director
Environmental Health Program
Children's Mercy Kansas City
kkennedy@cmh.edu



Joe Medosch
Healthy Building Scientist
Hayward Score
www.HaywardScore.com
jmedosch@haywardscore.com

Can you perform an Energy
Assessment and Healthy Home
Assessment at the Same Time?

Yes

Questions?

kkennedy@cmh.edu

JoeMedosch@gmail.com

Free home assessment resources here:

<http://jmp.sh/16babVa>

Thank You

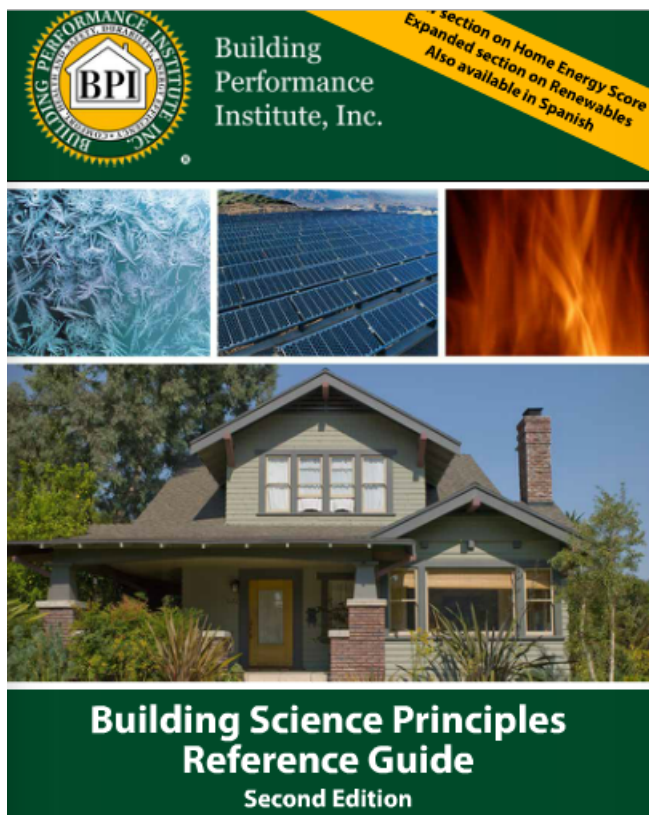
Can you perform an Energy Assessment and Healthy Home Assessment at the Same Time?

Yes

Maybe

No

Announcing...





Clean



Dry



Pest-Free



Contaminant-Free



Safe



Ventilated



Comfortable



Maintained



Building
Performance
Institute, Inc.



Healthy Housing Principles
Reference Guide
First Edition

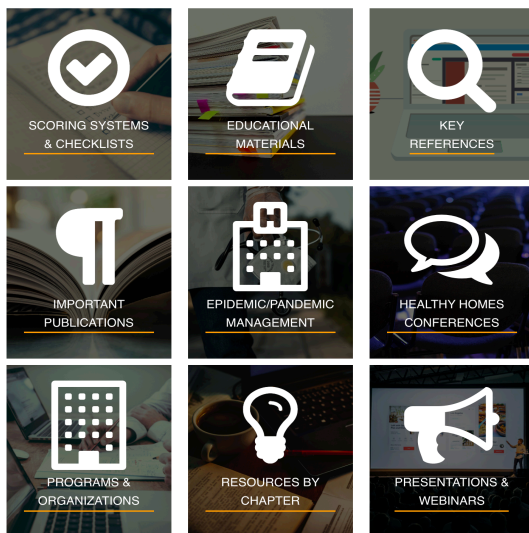
Healthy Housing Principles Resources

Earn the Certificate

Link Coming Soon!

More information go to bpi.org/HHP

Download the full PowerPoint PDF - bpi.org/hhp



Quick Links

- ▶ [Healthy Housing Resources](#)
- ▶ *Coming Soon!* Buy Reference Guides and/or Online Exams
- ▶ *Coming Soon!* Returning Customer Login



Discover the Connection
Between Housing
and Health

Link coming soon!

Assumptions for this session

- Pre COVID-19 and POST COVID-19
- COVID-19 Virtual solutions
- Energy audits are from a Home Performance perspective
- Healthy home assessments are from a
 - Weatherization Plus Health State rebate program
 - BPI Certified Healthy Home Evaluator
 - Professional assessor trained on Healthy Housing Principles
 - Indoor Environmental Professional

Assumptions for this session

- Single auditor
- 2 or more auditor
- Auditor AND Community Healthy Worker (CHW)



EE and HHE at the Same Time

Additional time for:

Moisture issues – It's Not Mold, It's a Moisture Issue

Particulates – minimal time

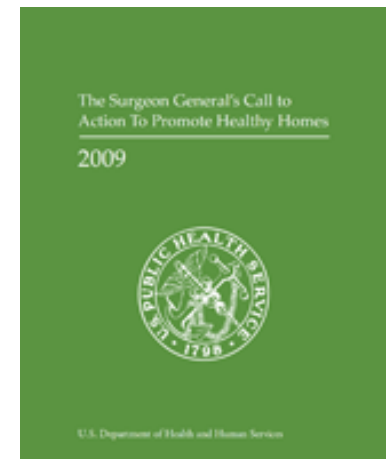
Dust mite collection – 15min

Communication – Environmental Risk Assessment

What is a Healthy Home?

Healthy Housing is designed, constructed, maintained, and rehabilitated in a manner that is conducive to good occupant health.

This definition was used by the surgeon general in the call for action for healthy housing from 2009 and is established and used by HUD, CDC, and EPA.



We will all likely experience chronic health problems in our lifetime

>80% of older adults of one chronic disease

>70% of older adults on Medicare have two

- We don't manage our health problems in a hospital.
- We manage them in our home.

National Council on Aging, 2020



The Reference Guide Covers the Eight Healthy Home Principles



**KEEP IT
CLEAN**



**KEEP IT
DRY**



**KEEP IT
PEST-FREE**



**KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE**



**KEEP IT
SAFE**



**KEEP IT
VENTILATED**



**KEEP IT
COMFORTABLE**



**KEEP IT
MAINTAINED**

You can do EE and HH at the same time.

Healthy Outcomes

- Reduce Contaminant pathways
- Reduce Allergen & asthma triggers
- Reduce Pest entry points
- Reduces moisture
- Improves comfort
- Improves ventilation
- Improved durability

Energy Efficient Measures

Air Sealing

Air Sealing

Air Sealing

Air Sealing

Greatest health savings opportunity

Exhaust fans Air Sealing

Insulation Air Sealing

Repairs & Homeowner education

Keep It Principles



Clean



Dry



Pest-Free



Contaminant-Free



Safe



Ventilated



Comfortable



Maintained

Measure Its - *fundamentals*

- Temperature- ambient and surface (IR)
- Moisture Bulk and Vapor (Relative Humidity RH)
 - Dew Point Temperature
- Combustion gases (natural gas, methane and propane)
- Carbon Monoxide (CO) including low levels
- Water temperature
- Pressure and flow (manometer and flow devices)
- Particulates
- Lighting

What else....?

Measure Its – *advanced* (part 2)

- Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)
- Carbon Dioxide (CO₂)
- Mold and Pollens
- Allergens
- tVOCs
- Water contaminants
- Chemical composition (surfaces or air)
- and...

Knowledge = Certificate
HHP Healthy Housing Principles

Qualification = Credential
HHE Healthy Home Evaluator

Assessment

Diagnostics – don't leave home without!

Diagnostics

Brain – house as system

See – details

Smell – conditions

Hearing – conditions

Breathing – IAQ

Trust your gut!



Relating to client

Brain – clients needs to
conditions in the home


Vision – relating to clients

Smell – (got nothing here)

Listening – clients

Communicating – clients

New Focus – Vision Test



Typical assessment

HHE assessment







Toxic Free Tips

for your home, school, work place, and community

Recipes For Safer Household Cleaners

Fresh Idea!
There are many uses for white distilled vinegar. Look at the flip side of each card.

Multi-purpose ☆ Tub & Sink ☆ Window & Mirror ☆ Toilet Bowl ☆ Drain ☆ Oven ☆ Bathroom Mold Remover

Toxic Free Tips www.ecy.wa.gov/toxicfreetips

Ecology Publication No. 09-04-017, rev. August 2012
If you need a format for the visually impaired, call 360-407-6700.
Persons with hearing loss, call 711. Persons with a speech disability, call 877-833-6341.

Multi-purpose *greener* Cleaner

(A multi-purpose cleaner that cleans and disinfects)

- 1 tablespoon soap (flakes, powder, or liquid) – not detergent
- ½ cup of white distilled vinegar
- 12 ounces (1 ½ cups) water

Add the ingredients to a clean 16-ounce spray bottle. Put the cap on and shake well.

Cost per ounce:
This recipe: \$.01
Commercial: \$.12

Tub & Sink *greener* Cleaner

- Baking soda
- Liquid soap (not detergent). Castile or Murphy's Oil Soap are good options.

Use baking soda in place of scouring powder. Sprinkle it liberally on porcelain fixtures and rub with a wet rag. Add a little soap to the rag for more cleaning power. Rinse well to avoid leaving a hazy film. (Baking soda won't scratch the porcelain.)

Baking soda and commercial scrubs cost about the same, but the baking soda is usually safer and more environmentally friendly.

www.ecy.wa.gov/toxicfreetips

Window & Mirror *greener* Cleaner

- ¼ cup white distilled vinegar
- 16 ounces of water

Pour ingredients into a clean spray bottle. Spray on surface. Rub with a lint-free rag, such as a diaper or sheets of newspaper.

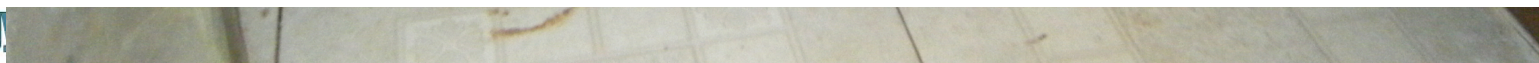
Cost per ounce:
This recipe: \$.08
Commercial: \$.12





Moisture mapping

Determine – it's dry and no significant damage to drywall or floor





Evidence of pests – roach trap and droppings. Occupant said they were eliminated years ago.





Even if eliminated years ago, these droppings and roach parts called “frass” can cause allergic reactions to occupants that have asthma or allergies.



EPA - free downloadable guide that states if the area is <3sqft it can be cleaned up soap and water. Many groups have expanded that to 10 sqft

<https://www.epa.gov/mold/brief-guide-mold-moisture-and-your-home>



KEEP IT
SAFE



KEEP IT
PEST-FREE



KEEP IT
DRY



KEEP IT
MAINTAINED



KEEP IT
CLEAN



KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE



Safe

Maintained

Pests free

Dry

Clean

Contaminant free

All home walk throughs should now include a visual assessment of environmental exposure and safety risks

Use your 5 best assessment tools

Look
Listen
Smell
Touch
Taste

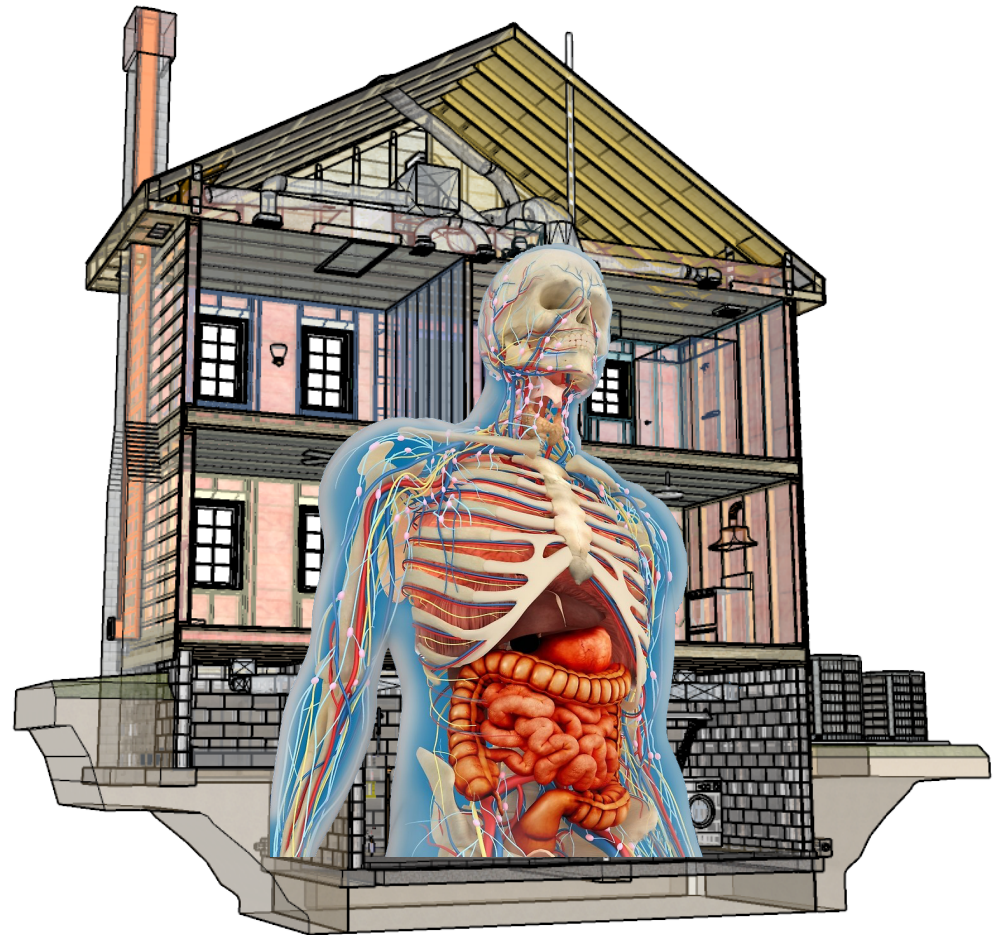
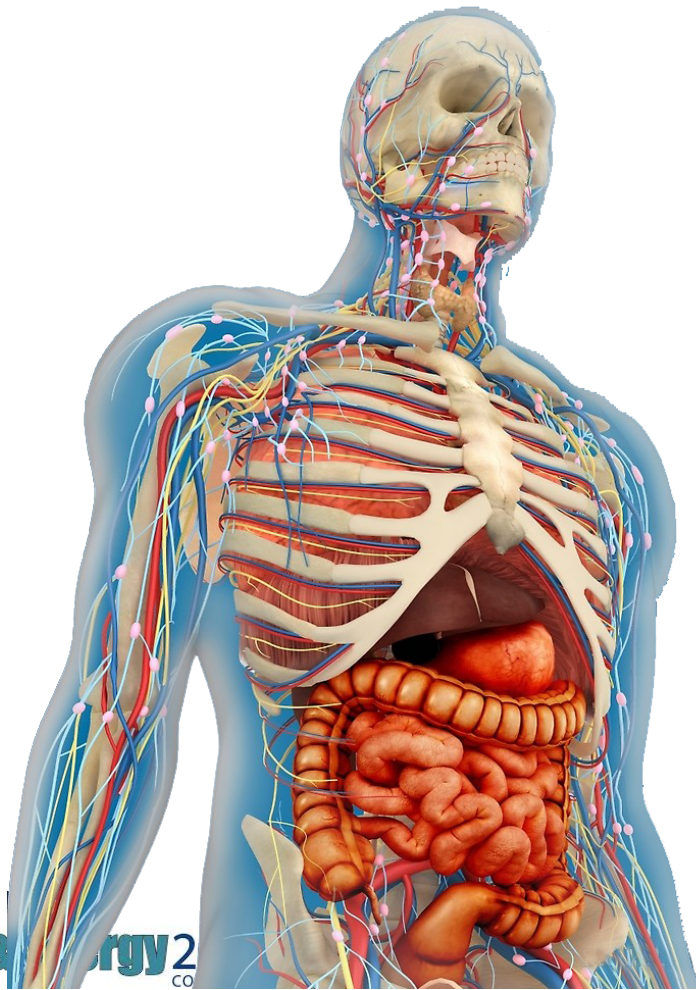


Looking in new locations
for exposure concerns

Communicate with your
client about best healthy
home practices



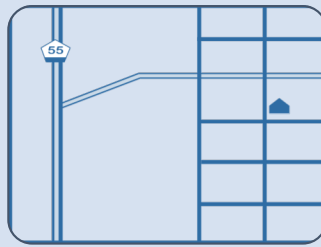
Occupants are more complicated than the indoor environment.



Other factors are important in trying to understand the signs and symptoms reported



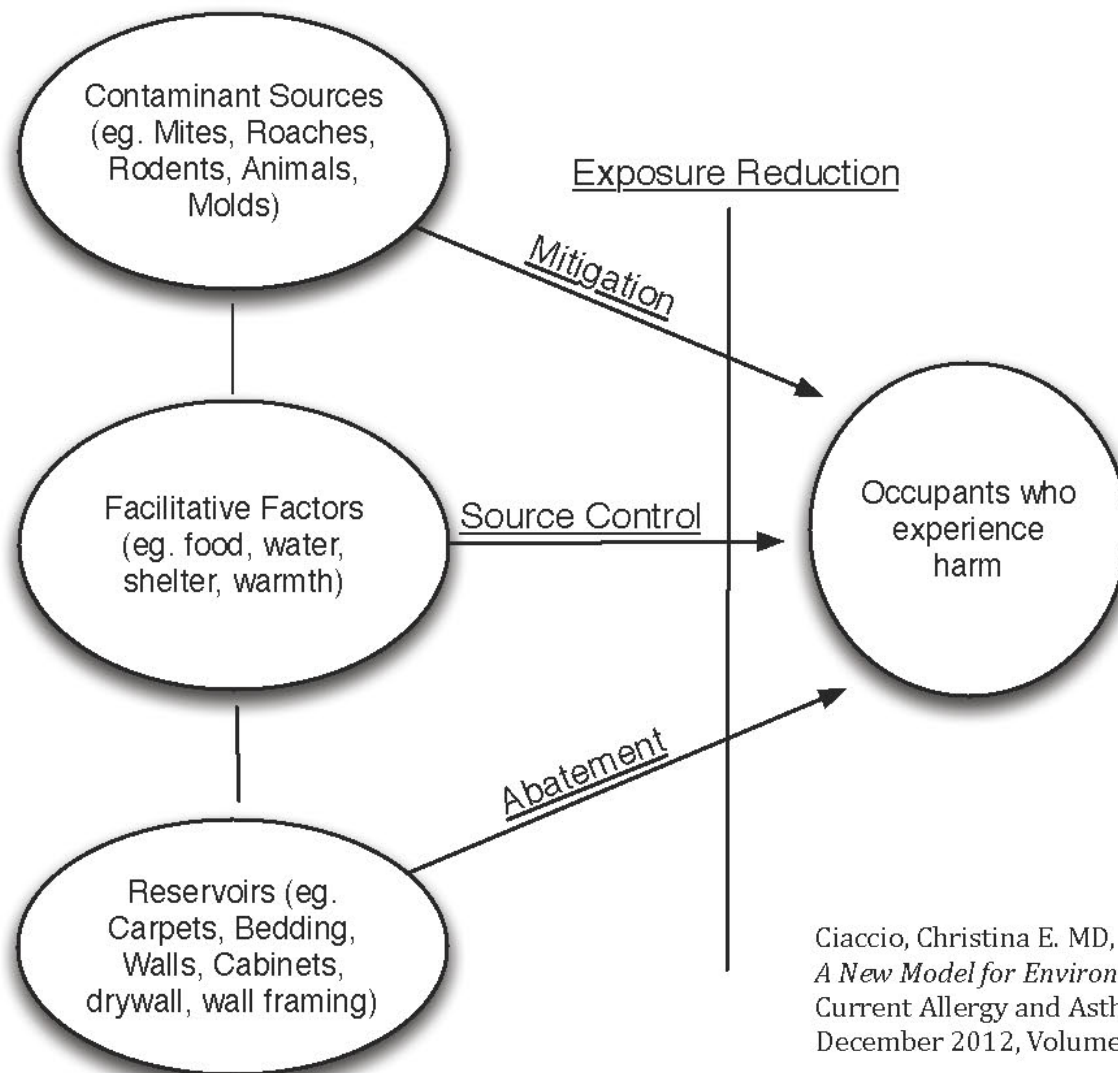
Timing



Location



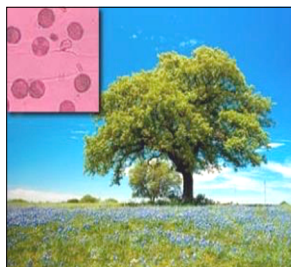
Corroboration



**Healthy home
environmental
assessments are
intended to guide
interventions that
reduce exposure**

Ciaccio, Christina E. MD, Kevin Kennedy, MPH, Jay M. Portnoy, MD,
A New Model for Environmental Assessment and Exposure Reduction
Current Allergy and Asthma Reports
December 2012, Volume 12, Issue 6, pp 650-655

Home Hazards to Look For: Top Environmental Triggers for Asthma



Asthma is a major chronic disease that has been increasing in prevalence in the US for the last 40 years.



Indoor combustion sources can be a significant health issue (CH_4 , CO , NO_2 , H_2O ?)

Examples of combustion sources

Gas Appliances and Water Heaters

Gas Furnaces

Gas/Fuel Space Heaters

Candles and Incense



There are a variety of other contaminant sources to evaluate for exposure in homes



Excessive dust

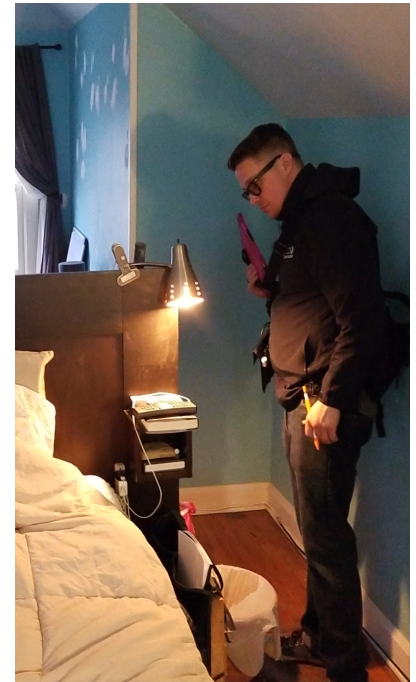
Fragrances

Gases and fumes

Sewer gas

Household chemicals

Outdoor pollutants and fumes



It's important to ask about home management practices

Maintenance

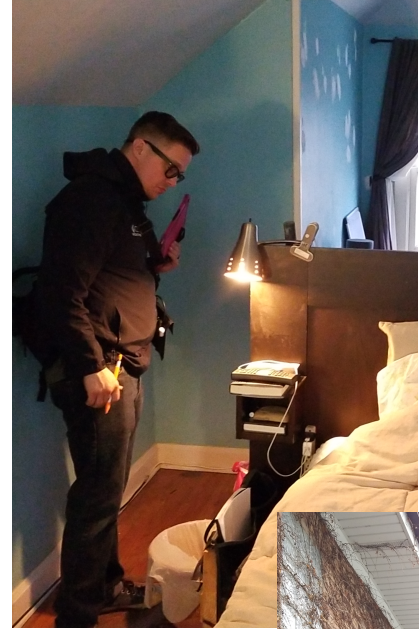
- How often clean?
- Vacuum versus sweep?
- Vacuum upholstery?
- Pets in home?
- Food/water left out?

Household products

- What products used?
- How often?
- Read instructions?
- Body protection needed?



EE and HH at the Same Time



Childs Bedroom

What conditions do I observe?

What exposure risks are present?

How would you communicate these to the occupant?



Air Sealing, Thermal upgrades and Heating Tune-Up

Contaminants Reduced through assessment, education and interventions

gases and particulates

less medications

dampness

mold

risk of cancer

arthritis

depression

energy bill

pollutants

days off work / school

cardiovascular issues

dust mites that are known to cause asthma

exposure to particulate and

contaminants that cause symptoms

use of chemicals



Improvements

savings / more income

general health

mental health

lower respiratory symptoms

blood pressure/hypertension or other

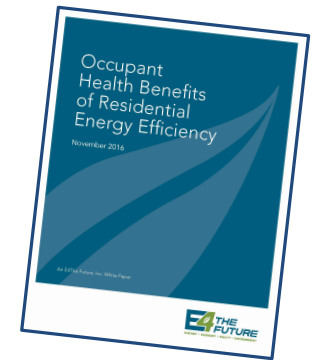
upper respiratory symptoms and headaches.

cooler climates improve comfort with less humidity

human health by reducing thermal stress

daily exposure to cleaner air

less stress and worry about "unknown" indoor air



most studies recommended IAQ Testing

Better quality of life

Remember for these health impacts it's about long-term health impact and long-term costs in health care \$\$ and quality of life.

Energy Upgrades = Healthier Homes

- Residents w/ asthma reported **fewer hospitalizations and ED visits after weatherization**
- Children **missed fewer school days after their homes received energy efficiency services** from WAP
- Reducing energy costs means families have more money to spend on food, medicine & other essentials

<https://nascsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Final-Toolkit-Weatherization-Day-2019-Update.pdf>

Energy Upgrades = Healthier Homes

- After weatherization, families' out-of-pocket medical expenses decreased by an average of **\$514**
- Weatherization returns **\$2.78** in health-and-safety related benefits for every **\$1** invested
- Energy efficient homes lead to **\$82.4** billion in healthcare costs savings annually.
- Weatherization leads to significant health benefits.

<https://nascsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Final-Toolkit-Weatherization-Day-2019-Update.pdf>

Healthy Home Program Common Interventions Performed:

High Intensity Home Interventions (% of homes work performed)

- Furnace cleaning and maintenance - 93%
- Furnace repair - 64%
- Carpet removal/replacement - 23%,
- Carpet cleaning - 20%
- Bath exhaust ventilation - 23%
- Dryer exhaust ventilation - 21%
- Minor gutter repair – 20%
- Repair kitchen drain – 14%
- GFCI outlets installed near water sources- 47%
- Kitchen fire extinguisher – 71%
- Carbon monoxide alarms installed - 76%

Effective home interventions for asthma are well-known

Many interventions don't cost a lot

Cheapest - education & injury prevention

Most expensive - whole-house renovations

Table 5.1 Average Cost^a of Interventions per Housing Unit^{b,c}

Intervention Category	Cost per Housing Unit (Average)
Allergen reduction (n=17)	\$1292
Education (n=16)	\$211
Injury prevention (n=14)	\$233
IPM (n=14)	\$290
Lead hazard control (n=8)	\$5312
Moisture control (n=13)	\$1272
Weatherization (n=8)	\$2266
Average total cost per unit for all interventions (n=10)	\$3705

HUD Healthy Home Program Guidance Manual, 2014

Slips, Trips and Falls

- A combined injury prevention and weatherization service delivery is both feasible and effective.
- This study observed significant declines in falls (drop from 94% of study participant reporting a fall to 9%
- The median cost of the home modification repair work (\$2,058) is reasonable if just one out of 17 interventions results in an avoided hospital stay (estimated at \$35,000 for a hospital admission due to a fall).

1. Burns EB, Stevens JA, Lee RL, The direct costs of fatal and non-fatal falls among older adults U.S. J Safety Res 2016:58

2. Center for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS)

Assessing Home Environmental Health Risks

Home Visit from Community Health Worker and Healthy Home Evaluator	Community Health Worker	Healthy Home Evaluator*
Asthma or Respiratory Home Triggers		
Visual assessment: Moisture, pests, allergens, contaminants	✓	✓
Client engagement: tobacco smoke, allergens, pets, cleaning strategies, etc.	✓	✓
Full home moisture assessment: interior & exterior		✓
Heat/cooling system assessment & testing		✓
Ventilation assessment		✓
Assess thermal comfort: identify insulation & air sealing opportunities		✓
<i>Recommends healthy home improvements</i>		✓
Contaminants - Respiratory or Other Risks		
Carbon monoxide testing: heating systems and other potential CO exposure to residents		✓
Gas appliances testing		✓
Visual assessment: cleaning, painting, home products, etc.	✓	✓
<i>Recommend smoke and carbon monoxide alarms</i>	✓	✓
<i>Recommends healthier home products</i>	✓	✓
Medication Compliance and Respiratory Status		
Medication adherence (self-reported by patient)	✓	
Asthma control test (ACT) score: assess and document	✓	
Clinical referrals	✓	
Respiratory function testing	**	
Injury Risks		
Inadequate lighting in stairwells, hallways, porches, etc.	✓	✓
Trip and fall hazards: carpets, handrails, toilet height, etc.	✓	✓
<i>Recommends home upgrades and actions to reduce risks</i>	✓	✓

*Maintains building assessor credential (BPI Building Analyst)

** Depending on training and program design

Italics - Recommendation (rather than diagnosis/assessment)

<https://nascsp.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/BPI-Home-Environmental-Assessment-Credential-Comparison.pdf>



Community Health Worker

Patient Coaching for Health Issues
Medication Adherence

Clinical referrals

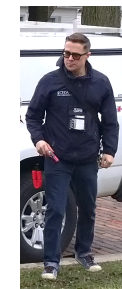
Patient coaching

Medication adherence

Respiratory function testing

Asthma control test (ACT)

CHWs having strong competency in client coaching related to medication, behavior change and environmental home health risks



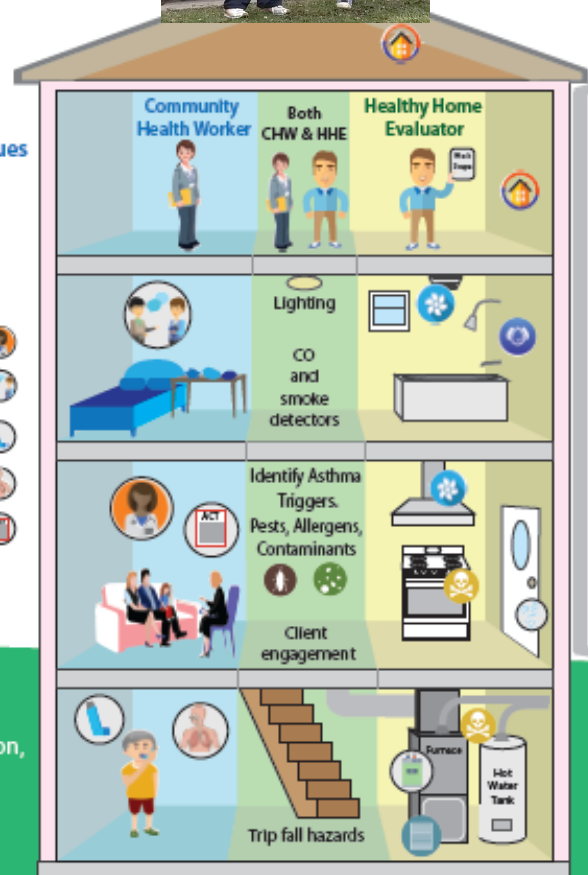
Healthy Home Evaluator*

***maintains Building Assessor Credential**

Diagnostics to Create Work Scope for Home Improvements

- Thermal comfort evaluation
- Ventilation testing
- Whole house moisture assessment
- Air leakage & contaminant pathways
- Carbon monoxide testing
- Filtration evaluation
- Heating /cooling system testing

HHEs are skilled at testing and evaluating the building conditions and recommending repairs.



CHW Complete an Environmental Assessment and Education

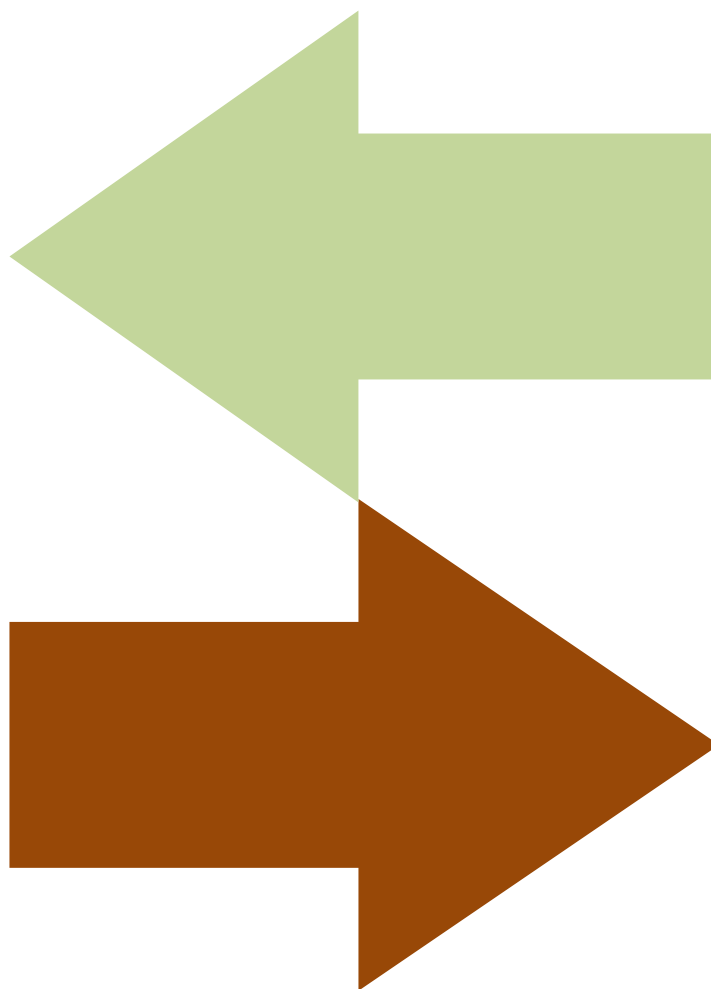
- Ventilation
- Mold and moisture
- Fragrances
- Pets
- Pests
- General cleaning
 - Dust
 - Vacuum
 - Bedding
 - Household chemicals



Energy Audit?

- Combustion safety
- Spillage test
- Carbon Monoxide tests
- CAZ testing
- Bathroom exhaust fan
- Kitchen exhaust fan
- Ventilation 62.2
- Mechanical ventilation
- Moisture damage
- Visible moisture growth
- Dryer vent
- And more ...

Non-Energy Efficient Measurements



Healthy Home Assessment

- Combustion safety
- Spillage test
- Carbon Monoxide tests
- CAZ testing
- Bathroom exhaust fan
- Kitchen exhaust fan
- Ventilation 62.2
- Mechanical ventilation
- Moisture damage
- Visible moisture growth
- Dryer vent
- And more ...

Energy Audit

- Introduction and confirm who you are.
- Overview of what will happen today.
- Access to all areas of the home.
- Paper work / signatures
- Resources and guides
 - Radon / Lead ...

Introduction



Healthy Home Assessment

- SAME
- Introduction and confirm who you are.
- Overview of what will happen today.
- Access to all areas of the home.

Community Health Worker

- Learn about their needs
- Potential health risks
 - Asthma / COPD

Energy Audit

Visual Observations

Healthy Home Assessment

- Condition of property
- Condition of interior
- Maintenance
- Behaviors
- Cleanliness
- Moisture concerns
- Defects
- Pets
- Deteriorated lead paint
- Pests



- Condition of flooring
- Condition of property
- Condition of interior
- Maintenance
- Behaviors
- Cleanliness
- Moisture concerns
- Defects
- Pets
- Deteriorated lead paint
- Pests

Energy Audit



Trip Fall



Healthy Home Assessment



Energy Audit

Moisture Conditions

Healthy Home Assessment

- Observed moisture stains
- Signs of leaks
- Soft mushy floors
- Observed condensation
- Observed water damage
- Observed rotting
- Damp Smell
- Mold-like smell
- Observed suspect mold



- Observed moisture stains
- Signs of leaks
- Soft mushy floor
- Observed condensation
- Observed water damage
- Observed rotting
- Damp Smell
- Mold-like smell
- Observed suspect mold

Energy Audit

- Occupant discloses family members have asthma.
- What would you say to the occupant?

Contaminants – Chemical Exposure



Healthy Home Assessment



Know your environment.
Protect your health.

EWG.org



KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE



KEEP IT
SAFE

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE



EWG'S GUIDE TO
HEALTHY CLEANING
*Ranks 2,000 household cleaning
products*

Children's Mercy
KANSAS CITY



56

Improvements, Upgrades,
Installations, Interventions

Energy Audit

- Comfortable indoor temperatures
- Reduced energy cost
- Thermal comfort
-

Insulation Thermal Comfort



Healthy Home Assessment

- Comfortable indoor temperatures
- Lower indoor relative humidity
- Reduced allergens
- Reduced deaths due to temperature extremes
- Reduced symptoms of respiratory disease
- General emotional health
- Mental health



KEEP IT
COMFORTABLE

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Image source: J West / Anthony Cox



Energy Audit

- Comfortable indoor temperatures
- Reduced energy cost
- Lower indoor relative humidity
- Thermal comfort
-

Air Sealing



Healthy Home Assessment

- Reduce exposure pathways
- Comfortable indoor temperatures
- Lower indoor relative humidity
- Reduced allergens
- Reduced deaths due to temperature extremes
- Reduced symptoms of respiratory disease



KEEP IT
PEST-FREE



KEEP IT
DRY



KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE



KEEP IT
COMFORTABLE

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Energy Audit

- a
- b
- c
- d
- e
- f

Safety



Healthy Home Assessment

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6



KEEP IT
SAFE

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Energy Audit

- a
- b
- c
- d
- e
- f

Asthma / Allergy conditions



Healthy Home Assessment

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6



KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE



KEEP IT
CLEAN

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Diagnostics

Energy Audit

- a
- b
- c
- d
- e
- f

Gas leak detection



Healthy Home Assessment

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

Carbon Monoxide Test



KEEP IT
CONTAMINANT-
FREE

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

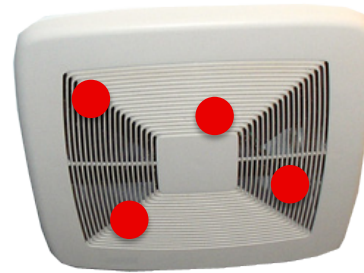
Energy Audit



KEEP IT
VENTILATED

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Exhaust Fan Testing



Return air or Exhaust fans

Average the readings



Hot wire anemometer

Energy Audit

- Actually an energy penalty
- Typically Exhaust only
- Follow ASHRAE 62.2 X



KEEP IT
VENTILATED

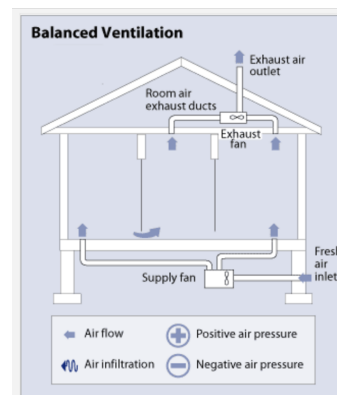
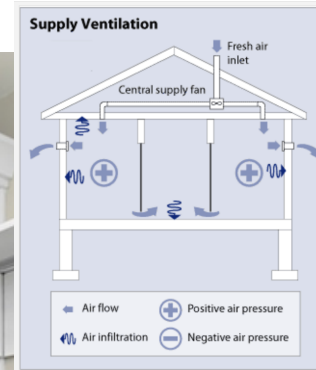
IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE

Ventilation



Healthy Home Assessment

- Balanced Ventilation has significant improvements including a reduction in respiratory triggers such as formaldehyde and other VOCs, airborne mold and phthalates, carbon dioxide as well as radon and fewer asthma/respiratory symptoms.
- And associated with lower dust mite levels.



Energy Audit

- Determine infiltration / air leakage
- Used to calculate SIR
- Find air leakage location
- Measure ZPD
- Air leakage = heat transfer
- See air sealing

Blower Door Test



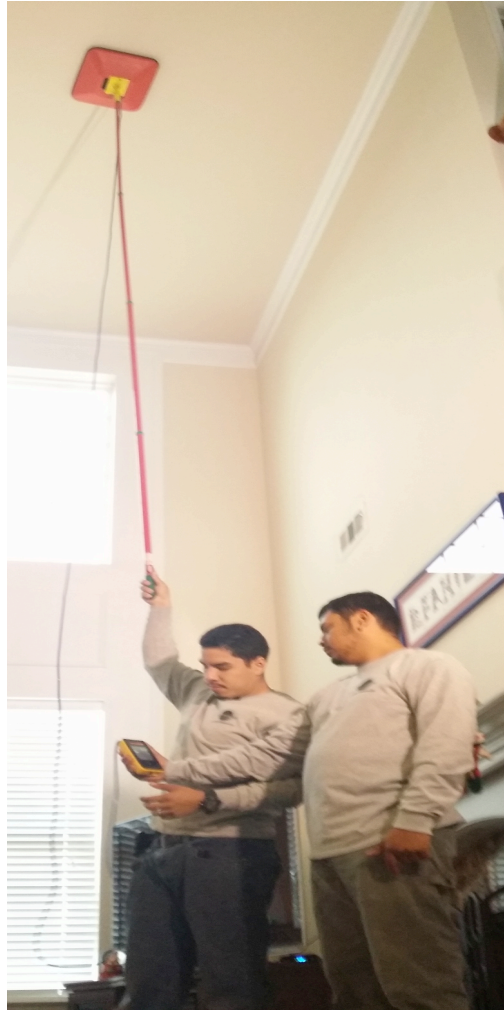
Healthy Home Assessment

- Exposure pathway measurement device
- Measure connectivity between locations with contaminants like garage, attic and crawlspace
- Tighter homes can reduce or contain moisture
- Tight homes require enhanced ventilation

Energy Audit

- Determine the pressure boundary
- Confirm if penetrations are sealed

Pressure Boundary Test



Healthy Home Assessment

- Exposure pathway locations

Sampling? – Something to consider



Indoor Air Test
VOC, formaldehyde ...

Vacuum Sample for settled dust



Diagnostics – Advanced



**Particulate
Counter**

IAQ & Energy 2020
CONFERENCE



**Chemicals & VOC
Sampling Devices**

Indoor Air Measurements

Particle Counting

- Total Particle Count is usually performed using photometry ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) or optical particle counters (cts/m^3)
 - Particle ranges $0.3\mu\text{m} - 25\mu\text{m}$.
- Ultrafine Particle Counting is usually performed using agglomeration by condensation (cts/m^3). Does not measure size
 - Particle sizes $<0.1\text{ }\mu\text{m}$.



Energy Audit

Communication & Education

Healthy Home Assessment



Assessment Report includes a healthy home action plan for family-

- Connects home assessment to education and interventions
- Identifies what our HH program will do and what the family is asked to do
- Prioritizes interventions based on hazard risk

1.0 - Environmental Health Issues and Action Summary

The following issues were identified during the Environmental Health Assessment of your home. The issues described below are followed by some specific actions that are recommended to eliminate or minimize the impact an issue may be having on the indoor environmental health of your home. This action plan is intended to provide you with some specific things you can do to general health of your home's indoor environment and may improve the overall health

EHA Room Survey: Child's Bedroom EHA ID #: 302 Date of Site Visit: Friday, September 20, 2019

Healthy Room Score Ranges

OK-Good 85 - 100

Concern 70 - 84

Take Action Below 69

Your Healthy Room Scores

Keep it Dry 100

Keep it Clean & Pest Free 82

Keep it Contaminant-free 79

Keep it Ventilated 60

Keep it Safe 100

What was GOOD

Room is clean and things were well-organized for easy cleaning.

Family has vacuum that they use regularly.

There were not too many allergen sources in the room.

What we recommend

Issue:

Bed on floor right next to very old carpet

Action

We would recommend getting the bed up off the floor and on a box spring and frame.

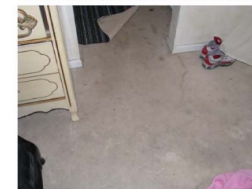
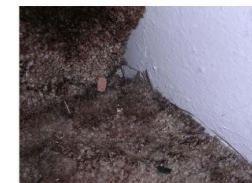
The Asthma Friendly Home Program can provide encasements for the bedding to help reduce dust mites.

Even better would be to remove this thick carpeting and replace it with a hard surface floor.

The Asthma Friendly Home Program can provide cleaning supplies for helping keep the floors clean and the dust removed from the room.



Photos of Issues



Recommended Actions to take

Carbon monoxide (CO) levels throughout home with a carbon monoxide detector (CO) in between the sleeping areas.

Test and replace batteries twice a year. Have the heating ventilation air condition and cleaned each year to make sure it is

continue once detector is in place in the kitchen. The detector should be done by the fire department.

Volatile organic compounds (VOC's) throughout home - Air fresheners present in home, and chemicals can contain Volatile organic compounds (VOC's) that can be a respiratory irritant to sensitive individuals. It is a good practice to use these types of items during cleaning. Keep lit candles out of reach of small children. Do not burn themselves or accidentally knock over a candle.

Home from family - the CMH noticed a few in kitchen

Integrated Pest Management (IPM), using non-toxic alternatives to pesticides, removing clutter sources, and closing up any gaps or cracks in the home to help address or prevent pest

Photos of Issues





There are some misunderstood challenges with health data collection and its use

- Anyone can educate and advocate about the poor housing conditions that are known health hazards
- Association is not causation - connecting environmental conditions to direct health impacts is a high bar. Focus on environmental improvement
- Be familiar with the research that supports any recommendations for home interventions.
- Seek training that provides new science and evidence-based recommendations

For any risk and liability issues, always seek the advice of your legal counsel



Indoor airPLUS for Existing Homes

Why does indoor air quality matter?

People are increasingly concerned about mold, radon, carbon monoxide, and toxic chemicals in their homes. Poor indoor air quality can lead to eye irritation, headaches, allergies, respiratory problems such as asthma, and other serious health problems.

EPA studies show that levels of many indoor air pollutants can be two to five times higher than outdoor levels. And since most people spend close to 90% of their time indoors, keeping indoor pollution levels as low as possible is the right thing to do for you and your family.

How can building practices help improve indoor air quality?

Builders can use a variety of construction practices and technologies to decrease the risk of poor indoor air quality, including careful selection and installation of building materials; heating, ventilating, and air-conditioning (HVAC) systems; combustion-venting systems; and moisture control techniques.

It's not easy for homebuyers to keep track of all the preferred construction details that lead to improved indoor air quality. That's why EPA created the Indoor airPLUS label. Ask for it in your next new home.

Coming Soon: Indoor airPLUS for Existing Residential Buildings



Only ENERGY STAR Certified Homes are eligible to earn the Indoor airPLUS label.

Office of Air and Radiation
EPA 402/F-14/001 | February 2014

www.epa.gov/indoorairplus



Breathe Easy In Your NEW Indoor airPLUS Home

Designed and built for improved indoor air quality and energy efficiency.



All Indoor airPLUS qualified homes also meet strict guidelines for energy efficiency set by ENERGY STAR, the nationally-recognized symbol for energy efficiency.







IAQ & Energy 2020

CONFERENCE



Kevin Kennedy
Program Director
Environmental Health Program
Children's Mercy Kansas City
kkennedy@cmh.edu



Joe Medosch
Healthy Building Scientist
Hayward Score
www.HaywardScore.com
jmedosch@haywardscore.com

Questions?

kkennedy@cmh.edu

JoeMedosch@gmail.com

Free home assessment resources here:

<http://jmp.sh/16babVa>

Thank You

Be The Source
Of The Source

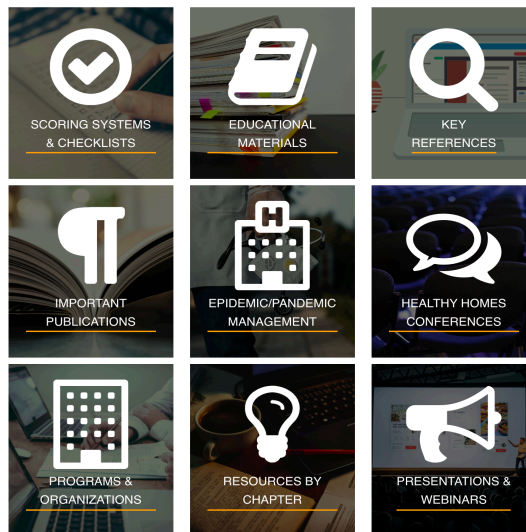
Healthy Housing Principles Resources

Earn the Certificate

Link Coming Soon!

More information go to bpi.org/HHP

Download the full PowerPoint PDF - bpi.org/hhp



SM

Quick Links

- ▶ [Healthy Housing Resources](#)
- ▶ *Coming Soon!* Buy Reference Guides and/or Online Exams
- ▶ *Coming Soon!* Returning Customer Login



Discover the Connection
Between Housing
and Health

Link coming soon!



NEVER HOME ALONE

From MICROBES to MILLIPEDES,
CAMEL CRICKETS, and HONEYBEES,
the NATURAL HISTORY of WHERE WE LIVE

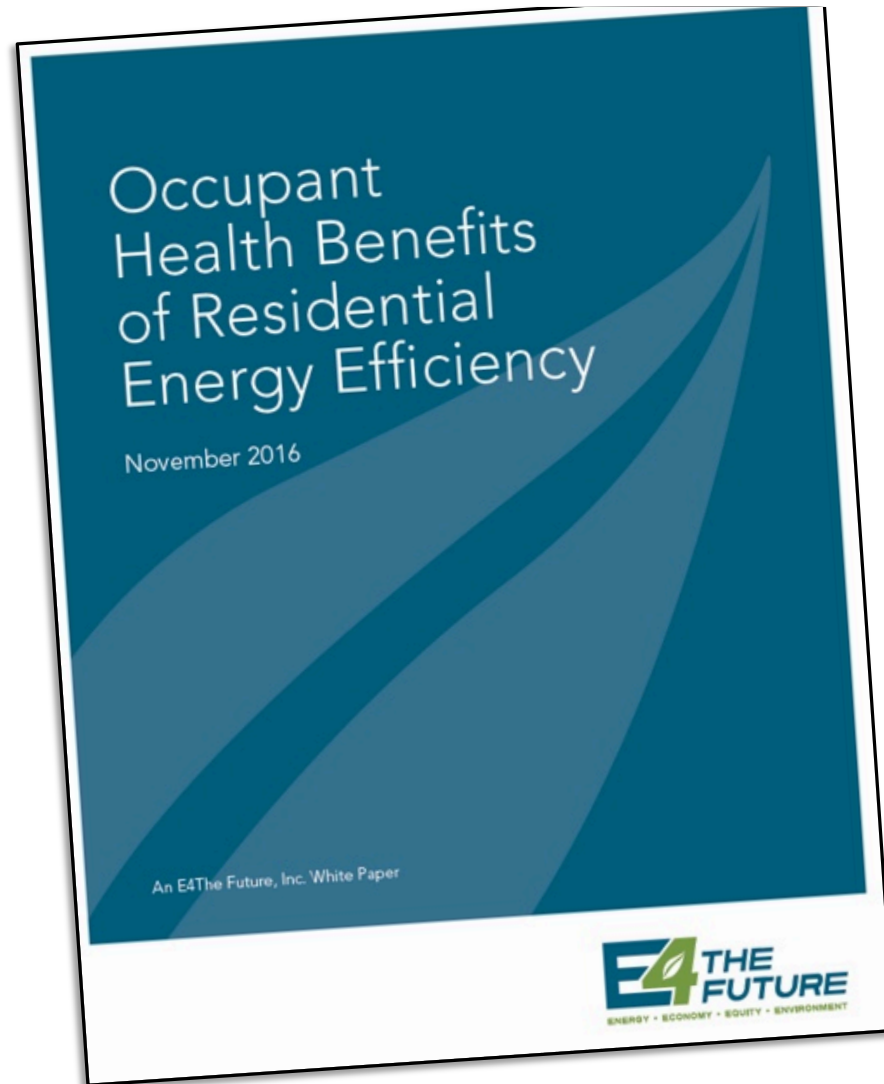
R O B D U N N

Healthy Housing Manuals / resources



No Specific Protocol / Standard

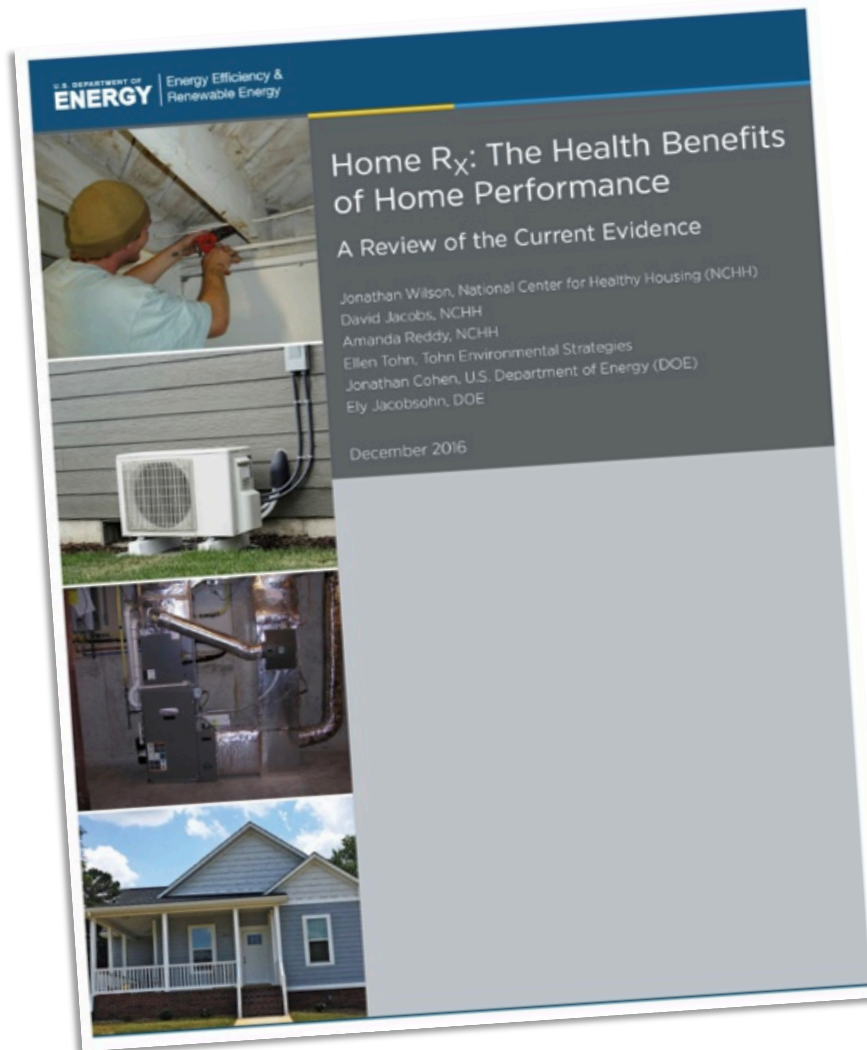
Occupant Health Benefits of Residential Energy Efficiency



New EPA Home RX - The Health Benefits of Home Performance

Research and justification

- Health & Energy
- Health Outcomes
- Case studies



Energy-Plus-Health Playbook

Section 3: Choosing the Energy-Plus-Health Program Model that is Right for You



For readers who plan to develop Energy-Plus-Health programs and need support finding the right program model and tips for getting started. This section reviews three program tiers and helps readers determine which is the best fit for their situation.

Energy-Plus-Health Playbook



July 2019



Health and Household-Related Benefits Attributable to the Weatherization Assistance Program



Bruce Tonn
Erin Rose
Beth Hawkins
Brian Conlon

September 2014

OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY
MANAGED BY UT-BATTELLE FOR THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

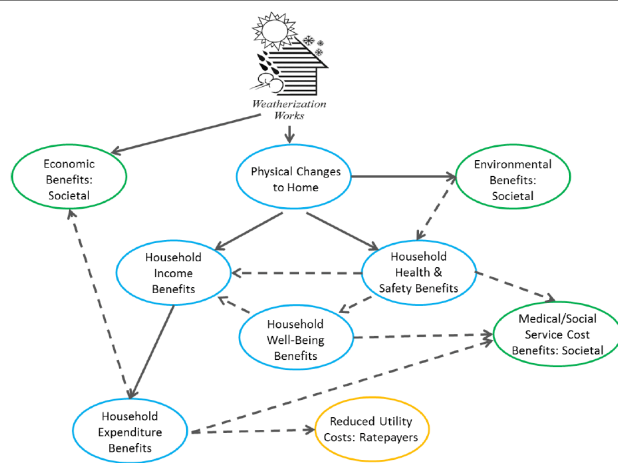


Figure 2.3. Framework for Understanding Non-Energy Benefits (solid lines represent direct, or first-order, pathways; dotted lines represent indirect, or second-order, pathways)

Table E.S.1. Present Value of Per Unit and WAP Program Health-Related Benefits of Weatherization

	Total	Total (Value of Life Excluded)	Tier 1		Tier 2		Tier 3	
			Societal	Household	Societal	Household	Societal	Household
Asthma	\$2,009	-	\$1,852	\$157				
Thermal Stress-Cold	\$3,911	\$172	\$3,492	\$19				
Thermal Stress-Heat	\$870	\$85	\$855	\$15				
Food Assistance Reduction	\$832	-	\$832					
Reduction in Missed Days at Work	\$201	-	\$40	\$161				
CO poisoning	\$154	\$7			\$153	\$1		
Improvement in Prescription Adherence	\$1,929	-			\$1,929			
Reduction in Use of Short-Term Loans	\$71	-				\$71		
Home Fires	\$831	\$175					\$768	\$63
Increased Productivity at Work Due to Improved Sleep	\$1,813	-					\$1,813	-
Increased Productivity at Home Due to Improved Sleep	\$1,329	-						\$1,329
Reduction in Low-Birth Weight Babies from Heat or Eat-Obese	\$198	-					\$198	-
Total by Tiers (Present Value Per Unit)	\$14,148	-	\$7,471	\$352	\$2,082	\$72	\$2,779	\$1,392
			\$7,823		\$2,154		\$4,171	
Total by Tiers (Present Value WAP Program)	\$1,136,883,221	-	\$600,333,094	\$28,295,957	\$167,310,541	\$5,766,863,084	\$223,324,724,16	\$111,878,910,72
			\$628,629,051		\$173,077,404		\$335,176,766	

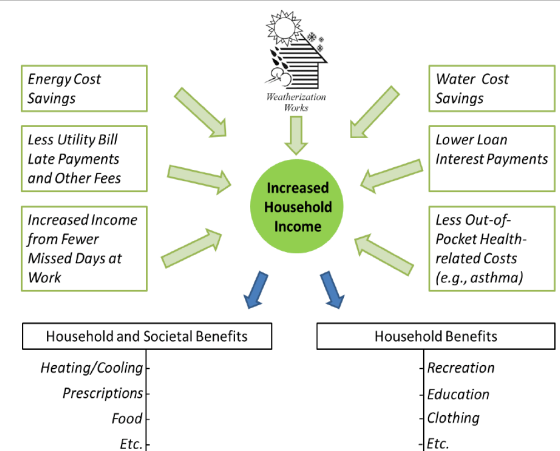


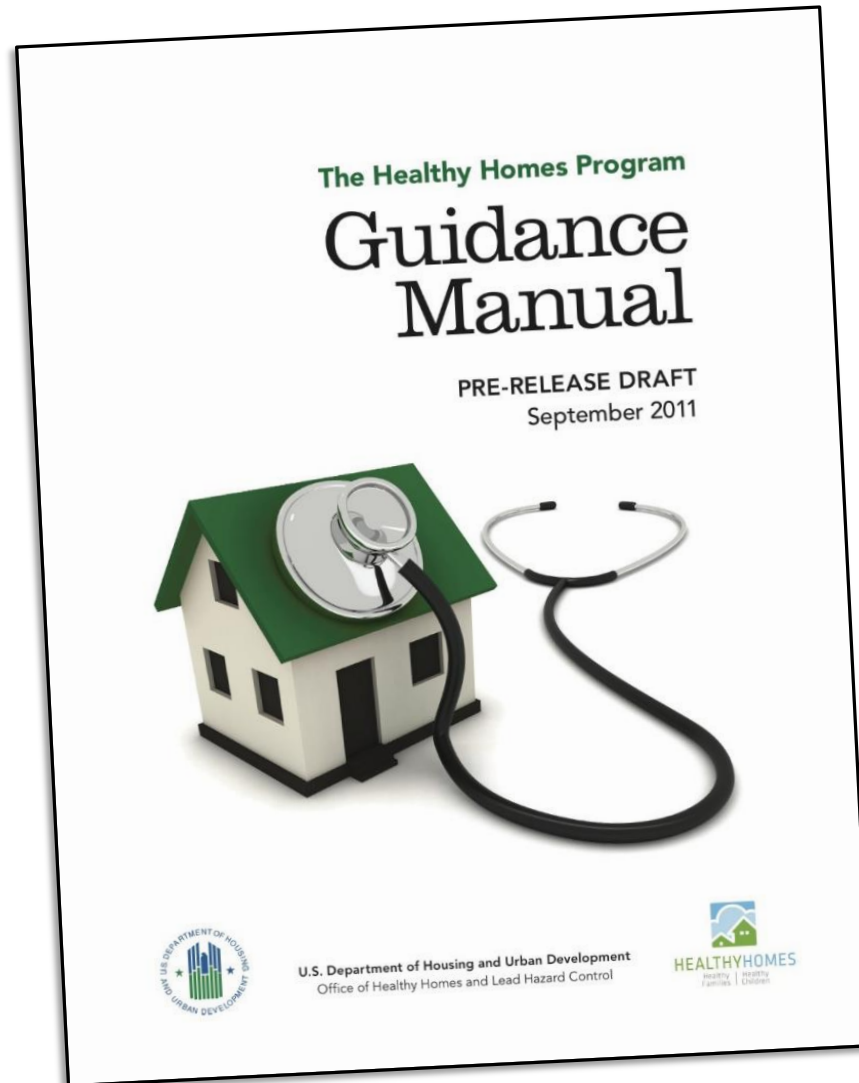
Figure 2.4. Schematic of Household Non-Energy Income and Expenditure Benefits

A Guide for Healthy Home Program Development and Operations

Fully comprehensive guide

- Program overview
- Interview tools
- Assessment chapter
- Intervention chapter
- Diagnostic guidance

<http://portal.hud.gov/hudportal/HUD?mode=display&id=HHGUIDANCEMANUAL>



Interventions

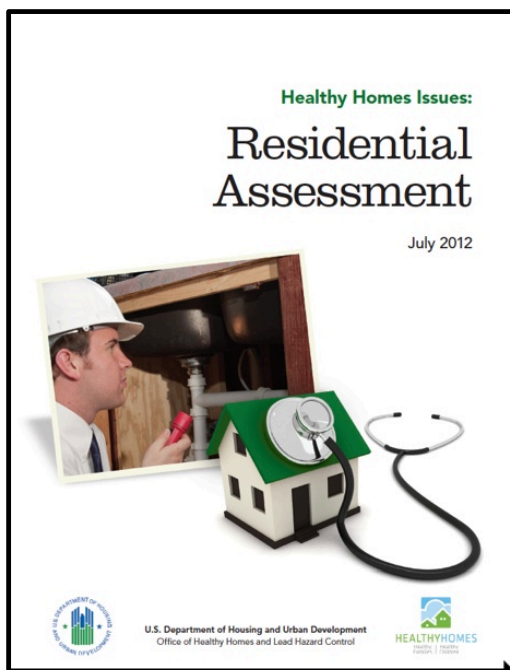
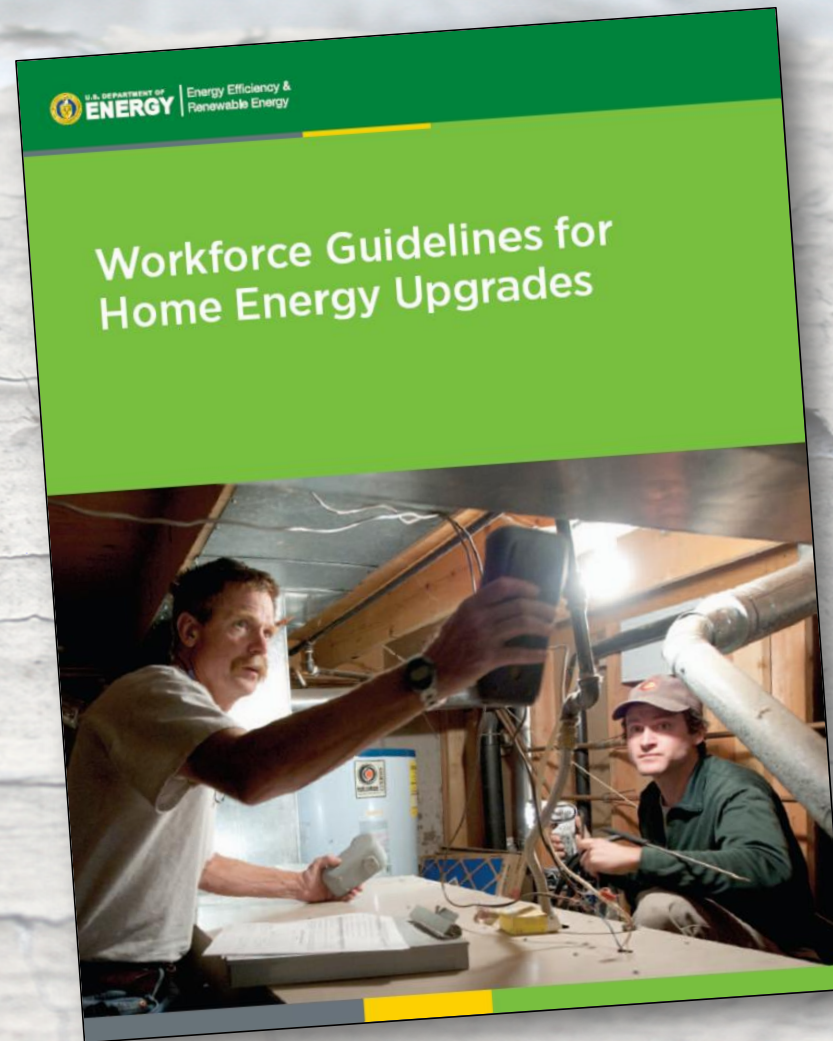


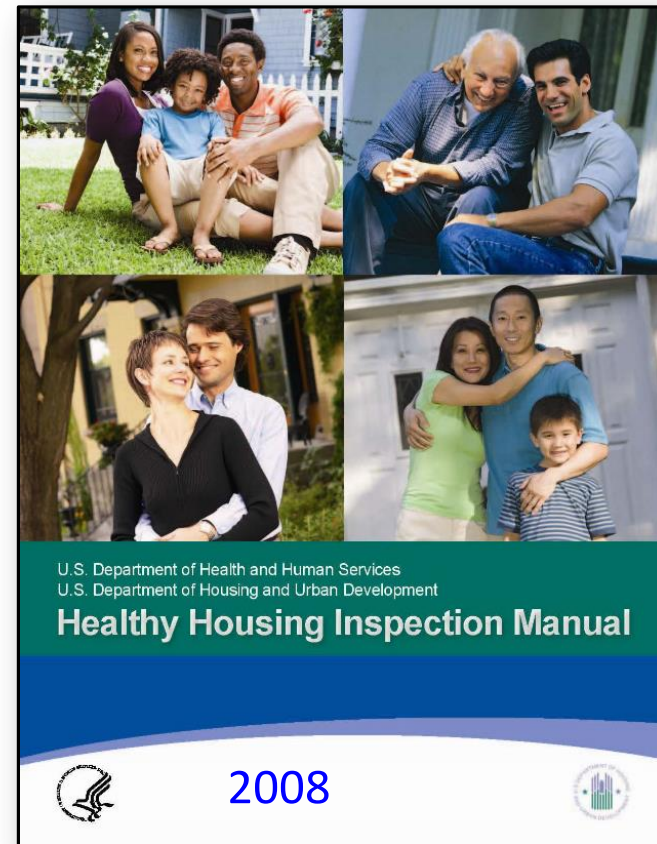
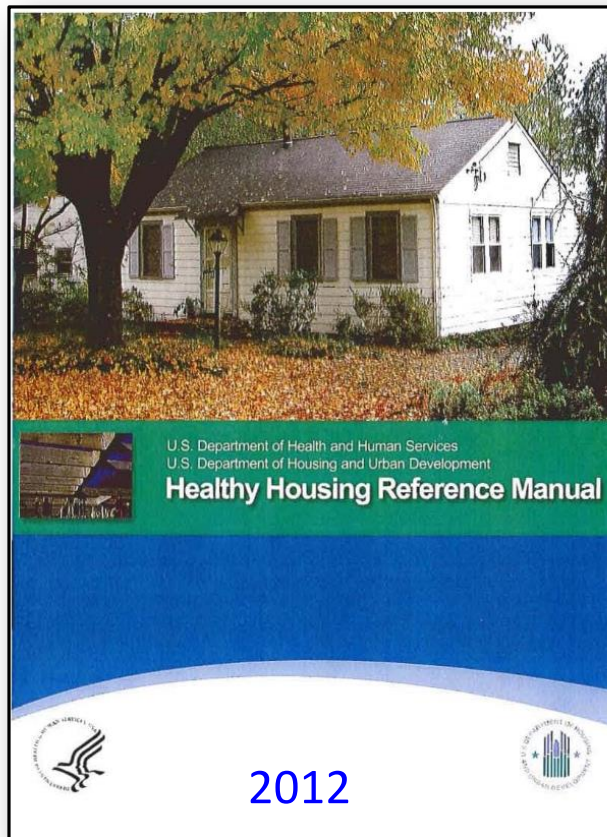
Table 3. Overview of Assessment Strategies for Selected Residential Hazards

Residential Hazard	Assessment Strategy				
	Visual Assessment	Occupant Survey	Environmental Sampling		Building Performance Testing
			Dust	Air	
Biological Hazards					
Dust mite allergens	X ^a		X ¹	X	
Cockroach allergens	X ^a	X	X ¹	X	
Rodent allergens	X ^a		X ²	X ²	
Pet allergens	X ^a	X	X ²	X ²	
Mold	X ^a	X ³	X ²	X ²	
Bacterial endotoxins	X ^a		X ²	X ²	
Chemical Hazards					
Pesticides			X	X	
Carbon monoxide	X	X ⁴	X ²	X ²	
VOCs, including formaldehyde	X	X ⁴		X	X
Lead	X ^a	X ⁴		X	X
Radon			X		
Particulate Matter (e.g., PM _{2.5})				X	
NO ₂				X	
Structural Hazards					
Structural defects				X	
Excess moisture	X	X ¹			
Poor ventilation	X	X ²			
Unhygienic conditions	X				X ¹
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂ , fresh air indicator)	X	X		X	X
Slip, trip, fall hazards					
Un-cleanable surfaces	X			X	X
Missing/malfunctioning safety devices (e.g., smoke and CO alarms)	X	X			
Behavioral Hazards					
Cigarette smoking/2nd- & 3rd-hand smoke	X	X		X	
Poor safety practices (e.g., no childproofing)	X	X		X	
Lack of supervision of children		X			
Unsafe use of products and appliances	X	X ⁴			

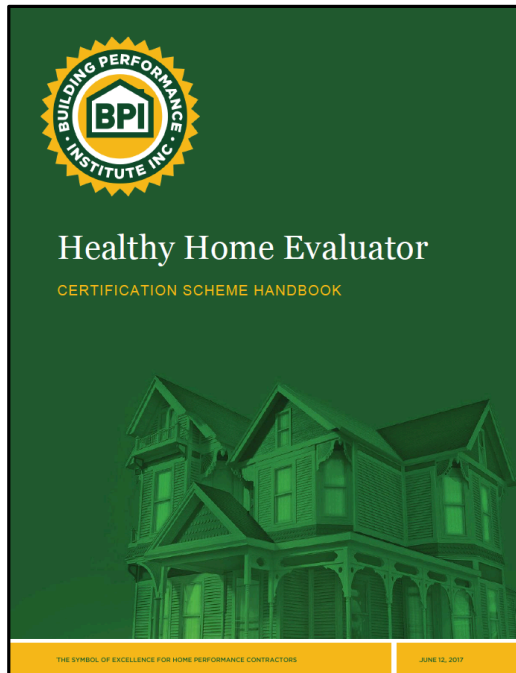
SWS-
Helpful Guidance For Some
Important Interventions



Healthy Housing Manuals / resources



BPI Resources



Healthy Home Evaluator
Certification Scheme Handbook

Overview

From identifying asthma triggers and risk of lead poisoning to testing for CO and other health hazards, tremendous opportunity exists to incorporate a healthy home analysis into home performance assessments.

The Healthy Home Evaluator (HHE) certification builds on the BPI [Building Analyst \(BA\)](#), [Multifamily Building Analyst](#), [Energy Auditor \(EA\)](#), or [Quality Control Inspector \(QCI\)](#) certifications. The HHE was developed in partnership with the Green & Healthy Homes Initiative (GHHI). A Healthy Home Evaluator assesses home-based environmental health and safety hazards and provides a prioritized list of recommendations to address those hazards.

[Listen to HHE Webinar](#) (45 minutes) with panelists from BPI, GHHI, HUD's Office of Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes, and Healthy Housing Solutions. Partial funding for the HHE was provided by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Certification Scheme Handbook

Please read the Healthy Home Evaluator (HHE) [Certification Scheme Handbook](#) prior to applying for the certification.

Steps to Get Healthy Home Evaluator (HHE) Certified

1. **Prerequisites required:** Hold, and maintain, an active BPI Building Analyst (BA), Energy Auditor (EA), or Quality Control Inspector (QCI) certification. If you are not currently certified, you must first become certified at any BPI Test Center.
2. **Read the [Certification Scheme Handbook](#)** for the Healthy Home Evaluator.
3. **Training (optional):** BPI does not require training and is not affiliated with any training providers. Individuals that complete training typically perform better on BPI exams. Most BPI Test Centers offer training.
4. **Schedule your exam with a BPI Test Center in your area.**
5. **Test Scores:** After taking the exam at the BPI Test Center, you will see your exam results. You can also log in to your candidate account to see your score.
6. **Certification:** If successful, you will receive your certification in the mail.

Exam Preparation

Candidates must take only one exam to get Healthy Home Evaluator (HHE) certified.

Online exam: 50 multiple-choice questions (online exam only)

Time limit: 1 1/2 hours

Please see the HHE [Certification Scheme Handbook](#) for information on subjects covered on the exam.

Exam Fees

Getting Started

[View HHE resources](#)

Quick Links

- [View All Certifications](#)
- [Search Opportunities for CEUs](#)
- [Applications for Special Testing or Language Barrier Testing](#)
- [Frequently Asked Questions](#)

Find a BPI Test Center

[Visit the Locator Tool](#)

Test Scores

New Jersey's Clean Energy Program relies on the BPI certification process. BPI certifications ensure participating contractors are trained to nationally recognized energy efficiency standards, providing NJ consumers with the best contractors for retrofitting their existing homes.

Test Methods and Protocols for Environmental and Safety Hazards Associated With Home Energy Retrofits

Testing

- Qualitative
- Quantitative
- Familiar tests related to health risk

